Abstract

This document defines a YANG data model that can be used to configure and manage IS-IS SRv6 [I-D.bashandy-isis-srv6-extensions].

Requirements Language

The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described in RFC 2119 [RFC2119].

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1. Overview

YANG[RFC6020][RFC7950] is a data definition language used to define the contents of a conceptual data store that allows networked devices to be managed using NETCONF[RFC6241]. YANG is proving relevant beyond its initial confines, as bindings to other interfaces (e.g., ReST) and encodings other than XML (e.g., JSON) are being defined. Furthermore, YANG data models can be used as the basis for implementation of other interfaces, such as CLI and programmatic APIs.

This document defines a YANG data model that can be used to configure and manage IS-IS SRv6 and it is an augmentation to the IS-IS YANG data model.

2. IS-IS SRv6

This document defines a model for IS-IS SRv6 feature. It is an augmentation of the IS-IS base model.

The IS-IS SRv6 YANG module requires support for the base srv6 module[I-D.raza-spring-srv6-yang], which defines the global srv6 configuration independent of any specific routing protocol configuration, and support of IS-IS base model.
[I-D.ietf-isis-yang-isis-cfg] which defines basic IS-IS configuration and state.

The figure below describes the overall structure of the isis-srv6 YANG module:

module: ietf-isis-srv6
  augment /rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols
    /rt:control-plane-protocol/isis:isis:
    +--rw srv6-cfg
      +--rw enable?            boolean
      +--rw default-locator?   boolean
      +--rw locator-name?      -> /rt:routing/srv6:srv6
        /locators/locator/name
      +--rw persistent-end-x-sid?     boolean
  augment /rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols
    /rt:control-plane-protocol/isis:isis
    /isis:interfaces/isis:interface/isis:fast-reroute:
    +--rw srv6-ti-lfa {srv6-ti-lfa}?   boolean
    +--rw enable?                 boolean
  augment /rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols
    /rt:control-plane-protocol/isis:isis/database
    /isis:level-db/isis:lsp/isis:router-capabilities:
    +--ro v6-capability
      |   +--ro flags?   bits
    +--ro v6-msd
      +--ro max-segments-left?     uint8
      +--ro max-end-pop?           uint8
      +--ro max-t-insert?          uint8
      +--ro max-t-encap?           uint8
      +--ro max-end-d?             uint8
  augment /rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols
    /rt:control-plane-protocol/isis:isis/database
    /isis:level-db/isis:lsp/isis:extended-is-neighbor
    /isis:neighbor:
    +--ro srv6-end-x-sids
      +--ro end-x-sid* [sid]
        +--ro func-flags?    bits
        +--ro algorithm?     uint8
        +--ro weight?        uint8
        +--ro endpoint-func
          |   +--ro flags?     uint8
          |   +--ro endpoint-func? identityref
          |   +--ro undefined-endpoint-func? uint16
          +--ro sid           srv6-sid-value
          +--ro neighbor-id?  isis:system-id
  augment /rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols
    /rt:control-plane-protocol/isis:isis/database
/isis:level-db/isis:lsp/isis:mt-is-neighbor/isis:neighbor:
  +--ro srv6-end-x-sids
  +--ro end-x-sid* [sid]
    +--ro func-flags?      bits
    +--ro algorithm?      uint8
    +--ro weight?         uint8
    +--ro endpoint-func
      |  +--ro flags?           uint8
      |  +--ro endpoint-func?   identityref
      |  +--ro undefined-endpoint-func? uint16
      +--ro sid              srv6-sid-value
    +--ro neighbor-id?     isis:system-id
augment /rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols
/rt:control-plane-protocol/isis:isis/isis:database
/isis:level-db/isis:lsp:
  +--ro srv6-locators
    +--ro locator* [locator]
      +--ro mt-id?           uint16
      +--ro flags?           bits
      +--ro metric?          uint32
      +--ro algorithm?       uint8
      +--ro loc-size?        uint8
      +--ro locator          inet:ipv6-address-no-zone
    +--ro srv6-end-sids
      |  +--ro end-sid* [sid]
      |    +--ro flags?       uint8
      |    +--ro endpoint-func
      |      |  +--ro flags?           uint8
      |      |  +--ro endpoint-func?   identityref
      |      |  +--ro undefined-endpoint-func? uint16
      |    +--ro sid           srv6-sid-value
    +--ro external-prefix-flag?  boolean
    +--ro readvertisement-flag? boolean
    +--ro node-flag?          boolean
    +--ro ipv4-source-router-id? inet:ipv4-address
    +--ro ipv6-source-router-id? inet:ipv6-address
augment /rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols
/rt:control-plane-protocol/isis:isis/isis:interfaces
/isis:interface/isis:adjacencies/isis:adjacency:
  +--ro end-x-sid* [value]
    +--ro value                srv6-sid-value
    +--ro weight?              uint8
    +--ro protection-requested? boolean
    +--ro persistent?          boolean
    +--ro algorithm?           uint8
    +--ro endpoint-func
      +--ro flags?             uint8
      +--ro endpoint-func?     identityref
3. IS-IS SRv6 configuration

3.1. SRv6 activation

Activation of IS-IS SRv6 is done by setting the "enable" leaf to true. This triggers advertisement of SRv6 extensions based on the configuration parameters that have been setup using the base SRv6 module.

3.2. Locator setting

The basic SRv6 module defines the related locator leaves. When the IS-IS SRv6 module is enabled, set the locator by using the following strategy: firstly, it is reasonable to check whether the default locator is used, if not, to use the specified locator. The strategy is realized by adding the leaf "default-locator", "locator-name".

3.3. IP Fast reroute

IS-IS SRv6 model augments the fast-reroute container under interface. It brings the ability to activate ipv6 TI-LFA (topology independent LFA).

4. IS-IS SRv6 YANG Module

<CODE BEGINS> file "ietf-isis-srv6@2019-03-22.yang"
module ietf-isis-srv6 {
    namespace "urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-isis-srv6";
    prefix isis-srv6;

    import ietf-routing {
        prefix "rt";
    }

    import ietf-isis {
        prefix "isis";
    }

    import ietf-srv6-base {
        prefix "srv6";
    }

    import iana-routing-types {
        prefix "iana-rt-types";

organization
   "IETF ISIS Working Group";

contact
   "WG List: <mailto:spring@ietf.org>
   Author: Zhibo Hu
   <mailto:huzhibo@huawei.com>
   Author: Dan Ye
   <mailto:daye@cisco.com>
   Author: Yingzhen Qu
   <mailto:yingzhen.qu@huawei.com>
   Author: Jiajia Dong
   <mailto:dongjiajia@huawei.com>
   ";

description
   "The YANG module defines a generic configuration model for
   Segment IPV6 routing ISIS extensions common across all of
   the vendor implementations.";

revision 2019-03-26 {
   description
      "Initial revision.";
   reference "draft-bashandy-isis-srv6-extensions-04";
}

/* Identities */
identity SRV6_END_FUNC_TYPE {
   description
      "Base identity type for srv6 endpoint function code points.";
}

identity SRV6_END_FUNC_PSP_USP_USD {
   base "SRV6_END_FUNC_TYPE";
   description
      "End (May support PSP, USP, USD).";
}

identity SRV6_END_X_FUNC_PSP_USP_USD {
   base "SRV6_END_FUNC_TYPE";
   description
      "End.X(May support PSP, USP, USD)";
}
identity SRV6_END_T_FUNC_PSP_USP_USD {
    base "SRV6_END_FUNC_TYPE";
    description
        "END (May support PSP, USP, USD)";
}

identity SRV6_END_FUNC_DX6 {
    base "SRV6_END_FUNC_TYPE";
    description
        "End.DX6.";
}

identity SRV6_END_FUNC_DX4 {
    base "SRV6_END_FUNC_TYPE";
    description
        "End.DX4.";
}

identity SRV6_END_FUNC_DT6 {
    base "SRV6_END_FUNC_TYPE";
    description
        "End.DT6.";
}

identity SRV6_END_FUNC_DT4 {
    base "SRV6_END_FUNC_TYPE";
    description
        "End.DT4.";
}

identity SRV6_END_FUNC_DT64 {
    base "SRV6_END_FUNC_TYPE";
    description
        "End.DT64.";
}

identity SRV6_END_FUNC_OP {
    base "SRV6_END_FUNC_TYPE";
    description
        "END.OP .";
}

identity SRV6_END_FUNC_OTP {
    base "SRV6_END_FUNC_TYPE";
    description
        "END.OTP .";
/* typedef */
typedef srv6-sid-value {
  type inet:ipv6-address-no-zone;
  description
  "16 Octets encoded sid value."
}

/* Features */
feature srv6-ti-lfa {
  description
  "Enhance SRv6 FRR with ti-lfa support"
}

/* Groupings */
grouping srv6-msd {
  description
  "means to advertise to advertise node/link specific values for Maximum Sid Depths(MSD) of various types"
  container v6-msd {
    description
    "Maximum SRv6 SID Depths."
    leaf max-segments-left {
      type uint8;
      description
      "The maximum value of 'SL' field in the SRH of a received packet."
    }
    leaf max-end-pop {
      type uint8;
      description
      "The maximum number of SIDS in the top SRH in an SRH stack to which the router can apply 'PSP' or 'USP'."
    }
    leaf max-t-insert {
      type uint8;
      description
      "The maximum number of SIDs can be inserted as port of the 'T.insert' behavior."
    }
    leaf max-t-encap {
      type uint8;
      description
      "The maximum number of SIDs can be included as part of the 'T.Encap' behavior."
    }
    leaf max-end-d {
type uint8;
description "The maximum number of SIDs in an SRH when performing decapsulation associated with 'End.Dx' functions (e.g., 'End.DX6' and 'End.DT6').";
}
}

grouping srv6-capability {
  description "SRV6 capability grouping.";
  container v6-capability {
    description "SRv6 capability.";
    leaf flags {
      type bits {
        bit o-flag {
          position 1;
          description "If set, then the router is able to use of the O-bit in the Segment Routing Header(SRH) as defined in [draft-ietf-6man-segment-routing-header].";
        }
      }
      description "Flags.";
    }
  }
}

grouping srv6-endpoint-func {
  description "This group defines srv6 endpoint function";
  container endpoint-func {
    description "Srv6 Endpoint function Descriptor.";
    leaf flags {
      type uint8;
      description "No flags are currently being defined.";
    }
    leaf endpoint-func {
      type identityref {
        base isis-srv6:SRV6_END_FUNC_TYPE;
      }
      description "The endpoint function.";
    }
  }
}
leaf undefined-endpoint-func {
    type uint16;
    description
    "Unknown endpoint func value.";
}

grouping srv6-end-sid {
    description
    "SRv6 Segment Identifier(SID) with Endpoint functions.";
    leaf flags {
        type uint8;
        description
        "NO flags are currently being defined.";
    }
    uses srv6-endpoint-func;
}

leaf sid {
    type srv6-sid-value;
    description
    "SRV6 sid value.";
}

// sub-sub-tlvs not yet defined

grouping srv6-locator {
    description
    "This group defines srv6 locator tlv.";
    leaf mt-id {
        type uint16 {
            range "0..4095";
        }
        description
        "Multitopology Identifier as defined in [RFC5120].";
    }
    leaf flags {
        type bits {
            bit d-flag {
                position 0;
                description
                "When the locator is leaked from level-2 to leve-1, the d-flag must be set.";
            }
            bit a-flag {
                position 1;
            }
        }
    }

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description
  "When the Locator is associated with anycast destinations, the A bit
  SHOULD be set. Otherwise, this bit MUST be clear.";
}
)
description
  "Flags for srv6 locator tlv."
)
leaf metric {
  type uint32;
  description
    "Metric value.";
}
leaf algorithm {
  type uint8;
  description
    "Associated algorithm.";
}
leaf loc-size {
  type uint8;
  description
    "Number of bits in the locator field.";
}
leaf locator {
  type inet:ipv6-address-no-zone;
  description
    "Advertised SRV6 locator.";
}
container srv6-end-sids {
  description
    "This contains list of srv6 end sids.";
  list end-sid {
    key "sid";
    description
      "List of SRV6 SRv6 Segment Identifiers (SID)
      with Endpoint functions.";
    uses srv6-end-sid;
  }
  uses isis:prefix-reachability-attributes;
  uses isis:prefix-ipv4-source-router-id;
  uses isis:prefix-ipv6-source-router-id;
}

"SRv6 sid associated with an adjacency."

leaf func-flags {
    type bits {
        bit b-flag {
            position 0;
            description
            "Backup flag. If set, the End.X sid is eligible for protection.";
        }
        bit s-flag {
            position 1;
            description
            "Set flag. When set, the End.X sid refers to a set of adjacencies (and therefore May be assigned to other adjacencies as well.";
        }
        bit p-flag {
            position 2;
            description
            "Persistent flag. When set, the End.X sid is persistently allocated, i.e., the End.x sid value remains consistent across router restart and/or interface flap.";
        }
    }
    description
    "Flags for srv6 end x sid.";
}

leaf algorithm {
    type uint8;
    description
    "Associated algorithm.";
}

leaf weight {
    type uint8;
    description
    "The value represents the weight of the End.X sid for the purpose of load balancing.";
}

uses srv6-endpoint-func;

leaf sid {
    type srv6-sid-value;
description
  "SRV6 sid value.";
}

leaf neighbor-id {
  type isis:system-id;
  description
    "Describes the system ID of the neighbor
    associated with the SID value. This is only
    used on LAN adjacencies.";
}

// sub-sub-tlvs

grouping srv6-adjacency-state {
  description
    "This group will extend adjacency state.";
  list end-x-sid {
    key value;
    config false;
    leaf value {
      type srv6-sid-value;
      description
        "Value of the Adj-SID.";
    }
    leaf weight {
      type uint8;
      description
        "Weight associated with
        the End.X SID.";
    }
    leaf protection-requested {
      type boolean;
      description
        "Set to True if the End.X SID
        must be protected.";
    }
    leaf persistent {
      type boolean;
      description
        "Persistent flag. When set, the End.X sid is persistently
        allocated, i.e., the End.X sid value remains consistent
        across router restart and/or interface flap.";
    }
    leaf algorithm {
      type uint8;
      description
"Associated algorithm."
}
uses srv6-endpoint-func;

description
"List of End.X Segment IDs."
}

/* Cfg */
augment "/rt:routing/" +
   "rt:control-plane-protocols/rt:control-plane-protocol" +
   "isis:isis" {
when "/rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols/" +
   "rt:control-plane-protocol/rt:type = 'isis:isis'" {
   description
   "This augment ISIS routing protocol when used";
}
description
"This augments ISIS protocol configuration
with SRv6."

container srv6-cfg{
   leaf enable{
      type boolean;
      default "false";
      description
      "Enables SRv6
      protocol extensions.";
   }

   leaf default-locator {
      type boolean;
      default "false";
      description
      "Enable ISIS segment-routing IPv6 with default Locator.";
   }

   leaf locator-name {
      when "not(../default-locator='true')"
      type leafref {
      }
      description
      "Enable ISIS segment-routing IPv6 with specified Locator.";
   }

   leaf persistent-end-x-sid{
type boolean;
default "false";
description
   "Enable the persistent nature of End.X sid";
)
description
   "Configuration about ISIS segment-routing IPv6.";
)

augment "/rt:routing/" +
   "rt:control-plane-protocols/rt:control-plane-protocol" +
   "/isis:isis/isis:interfaces/isis:interface" +
   "/isis:fast-reroute"
when "/rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols/" +
   "rt:control-plane-protocol/rt:type = 'isis:isis'"
   
   description
   "This augment ISIS routing protocol when used";
)
description
   "This augments ISIS IPFRR with IPV6 TILFA.";

container srv6-ti-lfa {
   if-feature srv6-ti-lfa;
   leaf enable {
      type boolean;
      description
      "Enables SRv6 TI-LFA computation.";
   }

   description
   "SRv6 TILFA configuration.";
}

/* Operational states */
augment "/rt:routing/" +
   "rt:control-plane-protocols/rt:control-plane-protocol" +
   "/isis:isis/isis:database/isis:level-db/isis:lsp" +
   "/isis:router-capabilities" {
when "/rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols/" +
   "rt:control-plane-protocol/rt:type = 'isis:isis'"
   
   description
   "This augment ISIS routing protocol when used";
}
description

"This augments ISIS protocol router capability."
uses srv6-capability;
uses srv6-msd;
}

augment "/rt:routing/" +
"rt:control-plane-protocols/rt:control-plane-protocol" +
"/isis:isis/isis:database/isis:level-db/isis:lsp" +
"/isis:extended-is-neighbor/isis:neighbor" {
when "/rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols/" +
"rt:control-plane-protocol/rt:type = 'isis:isis'" {
  description
  "This augment ISIS routing protocol when used."
}
  description
  "This augments ISIS protocol neighbor."
} container srv6-end-x-sids {
  description
  "This defines srv6 end-x sids for the adjacency."
  list end-x-sid {
    key "sid";
    uses srv6-end-x-sid;
    description
    "List of end-x sids."
  }
}

augment "/rt:routing/" +
"rt:control-plane-protocols/rt:control-plane-protocol" +
"/isis:isis/isis:database/isis:level-db/isis:lsp" +
"/isis:mt-is-neighbor/isis:neighbor" {
  when "/rt:routing/rt:control-plane-protocols/" +
  "rt:control-plane-protocol/rt:type = 'isis:isis'" {
    description
    "This augment ISIS routing protocol when used."
}
  description
  "This augments ISIS protocol neighbor."
} container srv6-end-x-sids {
  description
  "This defines srv6 end-x sids for the adjacency."
  list end-x-sid {
    key "sid";
    uses srv6-end-x-sid;
    description
    "List of end-x sids."
  }
}
augment "/rt:routing/" +
  "rt:control-plane-protocols/rt:control-plane-protocol"+
  "/isis:isis/isis:database/isis:level-db/isis:lsp" {
    when "/rt:routing/" +
      "rt:control-plane-protocols/rt:control-plane-protocol/rt:type = 'isis:isis'" {
      description
        "This augment ISIS routing protocol when used.";
    }
  }
  description
    "This augments ISIS protocol LSDB."
container srv6-locators {
  description
    "This defines srv6 locator tlvs."
  list locator {
    key "locator";
    uses srv6-locator;
    description
      "List of srv6 locators."
  }
}

augment "/rt:routing/" +
  "rt:control-plane-protocols/rt:control-plane-protocol"+
  "/isis:isis/isis:interfaces/isis:interface" +
  "/isis:adjacencies/isis:adjacency" {
  when "/rt:routing/" +
    "rt:control-plane-protocols/rt:control-plane-protocol/rt:type = 'isis:isis'" {
    description
      "This augment ISIS routing protocol when used.";
  }
  description
    "This augments ISIS protocol operational state
    with segment routing."
  uses srv6-adjacency-state;
}

/* Notifications */
5. Security Considerations

Configuration and state data defined in this document are designed to be accessed via the NETCONF protocol [RFC6241].

As IS-IS is an IGP protocol (critical piece of the network), ensuring stability and security of the protocol is mandatory for the network service.

Authors recommend implementing NETCONF access control model ([RFC6536]) to restrict access to all or part of the configuration to specific users.

6. Contributers

TBD.

7. Acknowledgements

TBD.

8. IANA Considerations

The IANA is requested to assign two new URIs from the IETF XML registry ([RFC3688]). Authors are suggesting the following URI:

   Registrant Contact: IS-IS WG
   XML: N/A, the requested URI is an XML namespace

This document also requests one new YANG module name in the YANG Module Names registry ([RFC6020]) with the following suggestion:

   name: ietf-isis-srv6
   reference: RFC XXXX

9. References

[I-D.bashandy-isis-srv6-extensions]